



Study Design: 6 months Double Blind Placebo Controlled Cross-over (after 3 months)

Inclusion Criteria: CKD Stages III and IV, Scr > 2.5mg/ml, 18-75 yrs old

Study Site: Corp Med Ctr, Scarborough Hospital, Ontario, Canada.

Primary Endpoints: Biochemical (Urea, Creatinine, Uric acid) and CRP

Secondary Endpoints: Fecal Analysis and Quality of Life.

Results: 13 patients complete study.

Ave mean change: BUN: 4.52 mmol/L (placebo), -2.95mmol/L (KB), P = 0.002;

Uric acid: 50.62 μ mol/L (placebo), 24.70 μ mol/L (KB), P = 0.05, Scr: Stable,

CRP levels: Slightly lower,

Positive fecal changes observed with improved QOL (P = 0.05)